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# **HISTORY OF MEDICINE**

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MEDICAL FACULTY

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

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D.D. Ibraimova, R.R. Aytalieva**

# **HISTORY OF MEDICINE**

**Textbook for students  
of Foreign Citizens**

Bishkek-2020

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**Kasiev N.K.**, et al.

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The textbook deals with the development of healing and medicine  
from the time of the primitive communal system to the present, including in  
Kyrgyzstan. Much attention is paid to the process of forming the outlook of  
students. The contribution of prominent physicians to the process of forming  
medicine as a science is noted and their brief biographical data are given.

The training manual pays great attention to the development of healthcare  
in Kyrgyzstan, as well as the contribution of eminent doctors.

It is intended for the students of faculty of foreign citizens.

Full translation of the book Bolbachan O.A., Rozyeva R.S., Koshmuratov  
A.G., Artykbaeva A.K., Ishenova G.I. «History of medicine» (2013) into  
English.

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**Erisman Fedor Fedorovich**  
(real name Gouldreich Friedrich, 1842–1915)



Russian hygienist, *one of the founders of scientific hygiene and public medicine in Russia. Swiss by origin.* He graduated from the University in Zurich, moved to Russia, worked in Petersburg as an oculist, improved his knowledge abroad in Zurich, Munich, then worked in Moscow, lived in Switzerland.

F.F. Erisman made a fundamental contribution to the development of the main branches of hygiene. Based on an examination of the pupils of Petersburg grammar schools, they concluded that the school equipment had an effect on the occurrence of myopia. For 7 years he took part in the San inspection of industrial enterprises of the Moscow province. Were obtained information about the working and living conditions of workers, their nutrition, data of anthropological surveys, etc. He was involved in the creation of sanitary organizations in the zemsky. Under his leadership, the Hygienic Institute was opened. F.F. Erisman developed a series of sanitary issues for the construction of water supply, sewage and irrigation fields and school hygiene problems.

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